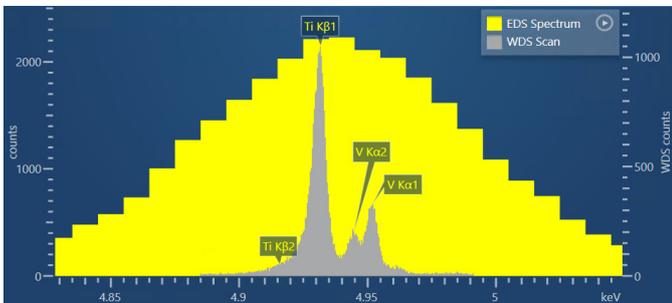


AZtecWave

WDS detection and EDS speed with AZtec accuracy and accessibility

AZtecWave

AZtecWave combines the unique power of WDS to **resolve X-ray peaks** and **quantify minor and trace elements** with the speed and flexibility of EDS. EDS and WDS operation are fully integrated into the AZtec software, guaranteeing maximum accessibility to users with all levels of expertise and Tru-Q® processing technology for the most accurate results. When microanalysis is at its most challenging, AZtec Wave provides accurate answers, fast.



WDS Scan of Ti and V X-ray peaks that overlap in the EDS spectrum (Ti Kβ = 4.931 keV, V Kα = 4.949 keV)

New levels of accuracy and sensitivity

- Enhance clarity of element identification and composition, where element peaks are not clearly resolved in the EDS spectrum
- Detect and measure levels of trace elements down to tens of ppm
- Determine accurate composition of all elements at all concentration levels
- Measure major elements using EDS and heavily overlapped or trace elements by WDS
- Solve characterisation challenges in metallurgy, electronics, mineralogy/geology, ceramics, forensics and nuclear power generation

Element	Signal Type	Line	Apparent Concentration	k Ratio	Wt%	Wt% Sigma	Factory Standard	Crystal
Al	WDS	Kα	0.01	0.00005	0.0149	0.0094	No	TAP
Si	WDS	Kα	0.25	0.00251	0.4957	0.0139	No	PET
Ti	WDS	Kα	0.45	0.00448	0.4214	0.0141	No	PET
Cr	EDS	K series	21.26	0.21261	18.8430	0.0521	Yes	
Mn	WDS	Kα	0.98	0.00980	0.9974	0.0304	No	LIF
Fe	EDS	K series	67.96	0.67958	70.0146	0.1148	Yes	
Co	WDS	Kα	0.01	0.00009	0.0095	0.0183	No	LIF
Ni	EDS	K series	7.81	0.07809	8.7443	0.0611	Yes	
Total					99.5407			

Composition of stainless steel determined by a combination of EDS and WDS

Accessible to all users

- Fully integrated workflows designed to optimise combined EDS and WDS acquisition in the AZtec platform

- New technology uses real-time input from EDS and the SEM to optimise WDS set-up, and gives feedback to the user before the acquisition is started - guaranteeing excellent results in the shortest collection times, and for all levels of user expertise

- The inbuilt technology uses EDS and SEM system information to inform automatic selection of: For qualitative WDS spectrum scanning:

- Crystal
- Slit size
- Slit position
- Dwell time

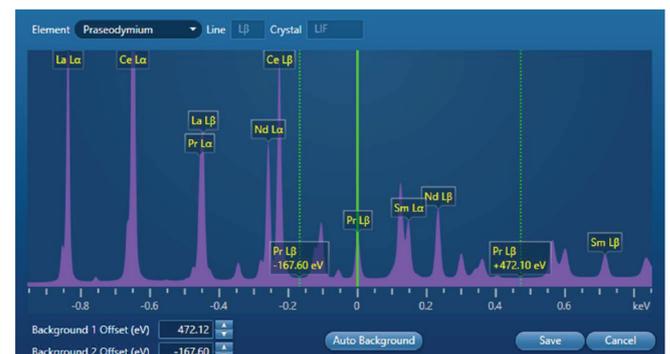
For quantitative combined EDS-WDS analysis:

- Count time
- Line series and X-ray line
- Diffracting crystal
- Background positions
- EDS acquisition parameters
- EDS detector position

- Unique 3-way control to optimise beam current, count time and precision before quantitative analysis
- Review and assess potential WDS scan quality with the selected settings before starting acquisition
- Flexible, manual control for experienced users



AZtecWave - acquire elements interface for automated set-up of collection parameters



Simulated WDS spectrum for visualisation of parameters and manual adjustment

Accurate for all elements

The Wave WDS spectrometer allows AZtecWave to deliver true electron microprobe performance on a SEM

- Optimised for all energies, meaning the optimum X-ray lines are always available for analysis
- All common overlapping element lines separated including transition metal K lines
- Lowest detection limits, in shorter collection times, with lower beam currents

Integrates seamlessly with the AZtecLive EDS software and technology

- Tru-Q technology provides electron microprobe-level quantitative accuracy at EDS count rates up to 400,000cps

AZtecWave	
Setup spectrometer	✓
Qualitative spectrum scan	✓
Quantitative analysis	✓
Image registration and navigation	✓
Standardisation	✓
Compare WDS scans and EDS spectra	✓
Guided sample exchange and spectrometer shutdown	✓
WDS acquisition simulation	✓
WDS acquisition timeline	✓
EDS informed automatic acquisition set-up	✓
3 way control of beam current/ acquisition time/precision	✓
WDS X-ray Mapping	INCA Energy+ (optional)

Setup Spectrometer

Step by step workflow to guide you through Wave spectrometer setup and performance check

- Designed for inexperienced users
- Ensures safe operation
- Provides rapid system set-up
- Guarantees optimum performance

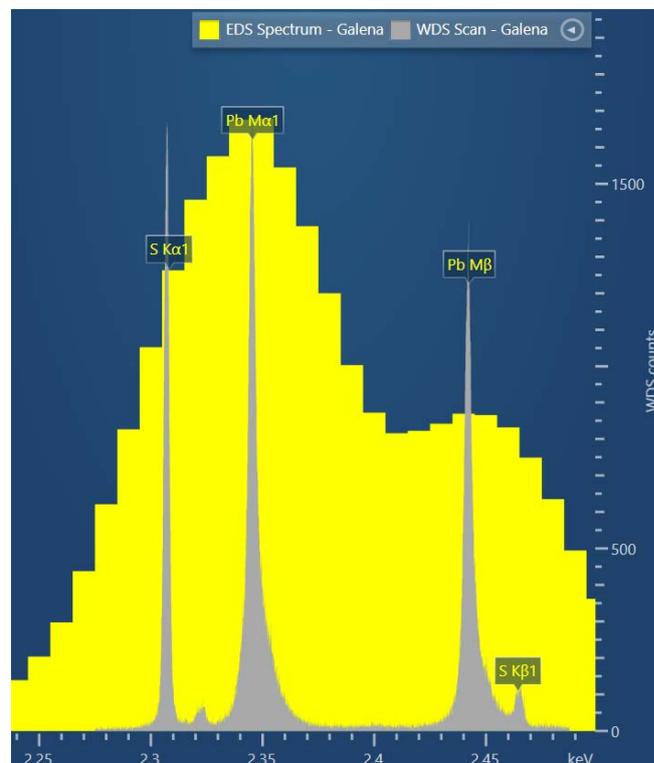
Generate performance test report where required (e.g. for accredited facilities)



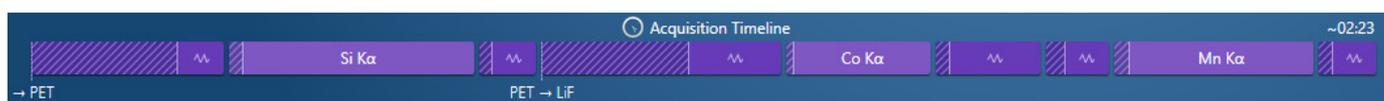
Qualitative Spectrum Scan

A sequence of steps for straightforward setup and acquisition of WDS spectrum scans using the Wave spectrometer

- A scan range can simply be entered by swiping over an overlapped peak in the EDS spectrum, or selecting a candidate element line
- Based on the selected energy range, and using inbuilt technology, crystal, slit size, and slit position are automatically optimised
- A theoretical scan is shown prior to acquisition, enabling settings to be assessed and adjusted before pressing start
- Dwell times can be set between 0.005 and 50 s allowing major through to trace elements to be identified in scans
- Both WDS scans and EDS spectra can be reviewed and compared



WDS scan of S K and Pb M peaks that overlap in the EDS spectrum



WDS acquisition timeline

Quantitative Analysis

Dedicated workflow for combined EDS and WDS acquisition and quantitative analysis

- Uses EDS for sample analysis location and to automatically optimise all EDS and WDS collection parameters
- 'Acquisition timeline' estimates WDS acquisition time during acquisition set-up and shows status of the Wave spectrometer during acquisition
- Advanced options include adding additional WDS acquisition or an existing EDS spectrum to an analysis
- Dedicated 'Calculation Composition' step for viewing and checking quantitative results from single or multiple acquisitions
- Synthesised WDS spectra transform EDS spectral data into high resolution, high peak to background space for checking overlaps, and acquisition energy for X-ray lines and backgrounds

Standardisation

Guided workflow to ensure system is optimally calibrated using standard materials for accurate composition determination

- Optimised acquisition conditions calculated automatically
- Oxford Instruments 42 and 56 element standard block* composition and map are pre-loaded for easy navigation and speedy set-up
- Association of beam current measurement with EDS count rate for calculation of un-normalised combined EDS-WDS results

* option

Visit nano.oxinst.com/AZtecWave

The materials presented here are summary in nature, subject to change, and intended for general information only. Performances are configuration dependent. Additional details are available. Oxford Instruments NanoAnalysis is certified to ISO9001, ISO14001 and OHSAS 18001. AZtec, Ultim and Tru-Q are Registered Trademarks of Oxford Instruments plc, all other trademarks acknowledged. © Oxford Instruments plc, 2020.

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